With more than 40% of all US farmland expected to transfer hands in the next few decades, the need to ensure that farmland stays in farmer-owned and community-based production has never been more urgent.

Unfortunately, for family farmers and ranchers, speculative corporate investments are a growing obstacle to farmland. Corporations, investment firms, and retirement funds are snatching up farmland at prices unattainable for independent producers. Worse, corporations looking to increase their land holdings often target farmers in financial crisis, frequently through multilayered subsidiaries to mask the identity of corporate beneficiaries. Increasing land costs and consolidation trends are a massive barrier for family farmers, especially historically underserved, young, and beginning farmers.

In a recent National Young Farmers Coalition survey, 59% of farmers surveyed reported that finding affordable land was “very or extremely challenging.”

Average US farmland value is now $3,800 per acre - the highest since the 1970’s.

Higher land prices provide an advantage to corporate buyers that view farmland as a way to make steady profits, frequently at the expense of local farmers and rural residents. With the legal and financial resources to recruit billions of dollars in capital from investors, corporate buyers have an unfair advantage to outbid independent family-scale farmers – and prospective new farmers, in particular. As a result, the amount of corporate-owned agricultural properties has risen threefold since 2009.

The Way Forward: Keep Land In Community Control

Keeping farmland in the control of local communities and independent producers is crucial for rural America! Farmland in the hands of independent producers strengthens local economies and supports diversified food systems.

Corporations shouldn’t be able to undercut US farmers using predatory methods to take advantage of local farmland owners. The Farmland for Farmers Act directly benefits farmers and rural landowners, preventing corporations from further land grabs.

PROTECT FARMLAND FOR THE COMMON GOOD - NOT CORPORATE INTERESTS.
Farmland for Farmers Act (S. 2583)

The new Farmland for Farmers Act of 2023 protects farmers and rural landowners from losing their land to predatory, speculative investment practices from corporations.

The Act restricts future farmland ownership and leasing by corporate investors. It also strengthens long-standing state-level restrictions on corporate farmland ownership as well as existing federal policies that track corporate farmland purchases, and authorizes civil and criminal penalties for violations of the law. By keeping US farmland in local control, the Act levels the playing field for farmers and the communities they feed.

### How It Works

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Corporations, multilayered subsidiaries, pension funds and investment funds are restricted from purchasing or leasing agricultural land for investment purposes.</th>
<th>Important exemptions are made for certain groups, including farmer cooperatives, heirs’ property owners, and nonprofit or municipal corporations with 25 or fewer stakeholders, provided all parties are actively engaged in farming.</th>
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<td>Corporations may continue to hold currently-owned farmland, but will not be allowed future access to USDA and Farm Credit System programs and benefits. Access to these benefits will be reserved for the farmers they are meant to serve, not corporate interests.</td>
<td>This bill will increase the ability of small-businesses and family-scale farmers to access farmland.</td>
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<tr>
<td>State authority to regulate and track corporate ownership of farmland, both domestic and foreign, is strengthened. This improves the transparency and accountability of farmland ownership across the US.</td>
<td>The Act authorizes the imposition of civil and criminal penalties on corporate entities that violate farmland ownership restrictions. Corporate entities will be held accountable for breaking the law, like all other property owners.</td>
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